

**Государственное профессиональное образовательное учреждение
Тульской области «Донской политехнический колледж»**

Задания для выполнения самостоятельной работы

студентами группы ОП21-4.1

Специальность: **23.02.01 Организация перевозок и управление на
транспорте**

по дисциплине **ОГСЭ.03 Иностранный язык**

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(Объем самостоятельной работы - 2 часа)

***Самостоятельная работа № 1. «Introduction to the Car. Simple
Tenses» (2 часа)***

***Задание 1. 1. Прочитайте, переведите (письменно) следующий
текст:***

Since the first automobile was introduced to our life, we can notice that there are a lot of changes happened around us. As a modern transportation, it not only brings convenience to our daily life, but also enhances the efficiency.

One of advantages of using automobiles is that it can give the users much more convenience compared with other transportations, such as bikes or buses. For me, I like to go to the supermarket once per week and normally buy many foods at one time. Can you imagine that I need to carry a lot of foodstuff and maybe take a crowded bus to reach home? How inconvenient it is! Suppose that I have a car, and then I will feel very easy because what I need to do is to put all my stuff at the back of the car.

On the other hand, automobiles can save our time and energy. Driving the automobile, we can go wherever we want to go. We can reach the destination faster than other transportation means. We can use the saved hours to enjoy the views or do anything that we want. After all, time means a lot to modern people. It can mean money to businessmen, knowledge to school students and profit to companies. By means of cutting time with the help of automobiles, we can increase the efficiency of our society.

Of course, I must admit that automobiles bring a lot of problems such as traffic jam and air pollution. But these outcomes cannot be avoided during the development of a society. I believe we will have a better solution to solve all these problems soon.

Generally speaking, I would like to say automobiles have improved modern life through providing more convenience to people and increasing efficiency. We should encourage the society to support the automobile industry and develop different kinds of automobiles to meet various needs.

2. Переведите следующие предложения, содержащие разные формы сравнения:

1. Diesel engines use not so much fuel as petrol engines.
2. The lightest of the engines is a two-stroke engine.
3. Diesel engines are much safer than petrol engines because there is less danger of fire.
4. The speed of this passenger car is great as of that one.

Задание 2. Выберите правильный вариант ответа:

1. The man ___ to work every day.

He ___ a bus to get there.

- a) goes, takes b) go, take
c) goes, take d) go, takes

2. She always ___ lunch at college.

- a) have b) has c) haves d) hav

3. Richard's life in Paris is a bit difficult. He ___ ___?
only English.

- a) speak b) speaks c) speaking d) spoke

4. What's the matter? You ___ very sad.

- a) looks b) looking c) look d) looked

5. The building of the trade centre (begin) a month ago.

- a) begins b) begun c) began d) begin

6. It (be) slippery yesterday. I (change) the tires of my car.

- a) is, change b) was, changing
c) was, changed d) is, changed

7. The postman (bring) the morning mail only at 10 o'clock.

11. We went ___ last holiday.

- a) to climb b) climbing
c) for climbing d) to climbing

12. Who ___ Phil with his homework?

- a) does help b) helps c) do help d) has help

13. Fiona never buys expensive clothes,

___?

- a) does Fiona b) doesn't she
c) does she d) don't she

14. People ___ their lives worrying about money.

- a) are spending b) spend
c) have spent d) has spent

15. Jill ___ long brown hair and big blue eyes.

- a) is having b) has got
c) have got d) are having

16. I ___ what you're talking about.

- a) don't understand b) am not understanding

a) brings b) bring c) bringed d) brought

8. Tomorrow it _____ cold and wet.

a) are b) will be c) is d) was

9. He ___ fifty in June.

a) is b) are c) will be d) were

10. It's too dark to go. I _____ a taxi.

a) will call b) calls c) wills call d) calling

c) not understanding d) are not understand

17. In his youth, he ___ very lazy.

a) was being b) have been c) was d) were

18. How many people ___ in The Second World War?

a) did die b) has died c) died d) had died

19. How long ago ___?

a) did they marry b) has they married

c) they married d) married they