

**Государственное профессиональное образовательное учреждение
Тульской области «Донской политехнический колледж»**

Задания для выполнения самостоятельной работы

студентами группы ЭПП23-2.1

Специальность: **13.02.11** Техническая эксплуатация и обслуживание
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по дисциплине **ОГСЭ.03** Иностранный язык в профессиональной
деятельности

Объем самостоятельной работы – 8 часов

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Самостоятельная работа №1 (2 часа):

Задание 1. Дополните предложения подходящими модальными глаголами (**must, have to, should, ought to**).

1. I ... clean my room. I always do it on Saturday.
2. I ... to clean my room tomorrow.
3. My granny is in hospital. I ... visit her.
4. You ... to see “Titanic” – it’s a great film.
5. This is a terrible party. We really ... go home.
6. You ... watch TV for so long.
7. This is a lovely party, but it’s getting late and we ... to go home.
8. You ... phone home now. I don’t let you.
9. You ... to phone at once. It is not necessary.
10. Alice wants to improve her English. She ... work harder.

Задание 2. Дополните предложения подходящими глаголами (can, could, may, might).

1. Robert ... speak English well enough to talk without an interpreter.
2. Mother, ... I come back home at 11 tonight?
3. Father ... repair my broken bicycle.
4. I ... come round this evening.
5. They say I ... do sums well.
6. Bob ... phone this evening.
7. Johnny, dear, ... you do something for me.
8. ... you go shopping this evening?
9. I ... do the flat myself.
10. It ... rain soon.

Самостоятельная работа № 2. «Великие изобретатели» (2 часа)

Задание 1. Составить рассказ на тему «Великие изобретатели» на английском языке.

Задание 2. Прочитайте нижеприведенный текст и переведите его.

Television (1920s)

The invention that swept the world and changed leisure habits for countless millions was pioneered by Scottish-born electrical engineer John Logie Baird. It had been realized for some time that light could be converted into electrical impulses, making it possible to transmit such impulses over a distance and then reconvert them into light.

Motor Car (Late 19th Century)

With television, the car is probably the most widely used and most useful of all leisure-inspired inventions. German engineer Karl Benz produced the first petrol driven car in 1885 and the British motor industry started in 1896. Henry Ford was the first to use assembly line production for his Model T car in 1908. Like them or hate them, cars have given people great freedom of travel.

Electricity

The name came from the Greek word for amber and was coined by Elizabeth I's physician William Gilbert who was among those who noticed that amber had the power to attract light objects after being rubbed. In the 19th century such great names as Michael Faraday, Humphrey Davy, Alessandro Volta and Andre Marie Ampere all did vital work on electricity.

Photography (Early 19th Century)

Leonardo da Vinci had described the camera obscura photographic principle as early as 1515. But it was not until 1835 that Frenchman Louis Daguerre produced camera photography. The system was gradually refined over the years, to the joy of happy snappers and the despair of those who had to wade through friends' endless holiday pictures.

Telephone (1876)

Edinburgh-born scientist Alexander Graham Bell patented his invention of the telephone in 1876. The following year, the great American inventor Thomas Edison produced the first working telephone. With telephones soon becoming rapidly available, the days of letter-writing became numbered.

Computer (20th Century)

The computer has been another life-transforming invention. British mathematician Charles Babbage designed a form of computer in the mid-1830s, but it was not until more than a century later that theory was put into practice. Now, a whole generation has grown up with calculators, windows, icons, computer games and word processors, and the Internet and e-mail have transformed communication and information.

Plane

The plane was the invention that helped shrink the world and brought distant lands within easy reach of ordinary people. The invention of the petrol engine made flight feasible and the American Wright brothers made the first flight in 1903.

Самостоятельная работа № 3. «Моя будущая профессия» (2 часа)

Задание 1. Подготовить сообщение на тему «Моя будущая профессия».

Задание 2. Прочитайте нижеприведенный текст и ответьте на вопросы.

Every teenager at some point starts thinking which profession to choose for the future and I'm no exception. My name is Tanya. I'm fifteen and I study in the 9th form of the state school. As this academic year comes to an end I need to decide on one important problem. It's about my future studies and profession. I have a choice to stay at school and continue my studies here, or to leave this school at the end of May and continue studying at the local Veterinary College. From one hand, I love animals and I've always wanted to be a vet, from the other hand, my parents insist on another profession. They want me to stay at school two more years and then to enter the largest University of Law in our region. They think that it's a very noble and respected profession. It must be also well-paid. I'm sure that they are right, but still my dream is take care of pets. I hope they will understand me sometimes. I know that it's not an easy profession but I'm sure it's very rewarding. Another problem is the change of institutions. I have studied at this school since my first grade, so I will definitely miss it if I leave for College.

Besides I have many good friends from our class, so the change will be a bit painful for me. I will need to adapt to new conditions and people around me. But I hope I've made the right choice. After all, if I decide to get the one more profession in the future, I'll probably choose law.

- 1) What is important problem Tanya has?
- 2) Whom Tanya wants will be in the future?
- 3) What is another problem?
- 4) What will be a bit painful for Tanya?

Самостоятельная работа № 4. «My daily life» (2 часа)

Задание 1. Составить эссе на тему «My daily life».

Задание 2. Прочитайте нижеприведенный диалог и переведите его. Составьте диалог на тему «My working day», на примере данного диалога.

ПРИМЕР

Ian: So, what's your usual day like, Angela? You always seem to be so busy.

Angela: You're right. My weekdays are usually rather busy. I relax only on Sundays.

Ian: Do you want to say you work six days a week?

Angela: Yes, I study and work six days a week. That's why I have only one day-off.

Ian: I see. Then, what's your typical working day like?

Angela: I usually get up early, at 6.30 am. Then I wash my face; have breakfast, put on some clothes and make-up. I have to leave at about 7.30 am if I don't want to be late for my lessons.

Ian: So, do you combine studies with work?

Angela: Yes, I do. I study in the first half of the day and then I work till 6 pm.

Ian: That should be hard. You have a hectic schedule.

Angela: It isn't easy indeed, but I need to work to pay my education.

Ian: And how many lessons a day do you have?

Angela: It depends. On some days I have six lessons, on other days I have only four or five lessons.

Ian: When and where do you have lunch then?

Angela: I have lunch in between the lessons, during the longest recess. We have a nice canteen at the college.

Ian: I see. By the way, where do you work?

Angela: Now I work as a part-time secretary for one international company. Each weekday I start at 2.30 pm and work till 6 pm. On busier days I might stay till 6.30 pm. Luckily, I don't have to work on Saturdays.

Ian: Is the office, where you work, far from the college?

Angela: No, it's just a five-minute walk from there. I even sometimes go back to college canteen for a five-o'clock tea.

Ian: What do you do when you come back home?

Angela: In the evening I have dinner, do my homework and watch my favorite sitcom. Sometimes I'm so tired that I go to sleep right in front of the TV.

Ian: No wonder. I think you should change your timetable. It's too overloaded, I'd say.

Angela: I know you're right. But I'm already used to such lifestyle. At weekends I can go out with my friends or simply relax at home reading a good book.

Ian: Perhaps, you should give up this job and do something easier. What do you think about it?

Angela: I wouldn't want to quit my job. I like working for this company. What I could change is the mode of studies. Next year, perhaps, I will transfer to studying by correspondence.

Ian: That's a wise decision. In that case you'll have more time for your job.

Angela: Not only for job. I also want to have some time for attending the gym.

Ian: Sounds like a good plan!